

RJC Standards Committee 2017

The RJC Standards Committee is comprised of 28 Members: 14 industry representatives (two from each forum of the diamond, gold and platinum jewellery supply chain, and Members of the RJC) and 14 members representing various external stakeholders groups, of which 2 are permanent representatives from capacity building groups supporting artisanal and small scale mining and who the RJC has signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) with, the Diamond Development Initiative (DDI) and the Alliance of Responsible Mining (ARM). Current there is 1 vacant seat for non-industry representatives.

The Committee works towards consensus in its standards development processes, drawing on the collective input of a range of stakeholders. For more information on RJC's standards development approach, please see: http://www.responsiblejewellery.com/standards-development/

Committee Member	Biography
Ainsley Butler,	As Responsible Sourcing Program Manager at UL, Ainsley Butler
Responsible Sourcing	provides advisory services to clients from various industries in the
Program Manager, UL	areas of social accountability, supply chain risk, raw materials
	traceability, and capacity building. In particular, she participates in the
	development and improvement of supply chain responsibility
Co-Chair of Standards	programs through work on supplier codes of conduct, audit tools and
<u>Committee</u>	protocols, risk identification tools, and industry research.
	Prior to joining UL, Ainsley led the implementation of several
	economic development and local content programs in fragile and
	conflict-affected states, including the creation of the first standard to
	improve the socio-economic conditions of artisanal diamond mining. She is a graduate of the Institute d'Etudes Politiques de Paris, was a
	visiting graduate fellow at New York University and holds an Honours
	Bachelor's degree from Carleton University.
Alan Martin	Alan Martin is the research director for Partnership Africa Canada, one
Research Director –	of the first organizations to make the link between the trade of rough
Directeur de	diamonds and civil war. Prior to joining PAC, he worked as an
Recherche	investigative researcher in the office of a political leader in Canada's
Partnership Africa	Parliament. A journalist by training he spent over a decade working in
Canada	journalism in Canada, the UK and various countries in sub-Saharan

www.responsiblejewellery.com

- Partenariat Afrique Canada (PAC)

Africa. He has also taught international journalism as an Adjunct Professor within Carleton University's School of Journalism and Communication. Born and raised in Southern Africa, he holds a Master's degree in conflict and development from the School of Oriental and African Studies at the University of London.

Assheton Stewart Carter Senior Vice President, Global Engagement Equitable Origin

Dr. Carter has launched, led and participated in standards and "best practices" initiatives with the energy and mining industries since 1996, including the Energy and Biodiversity Initiative; the Better Coal Initiative; the Business and Biodiversity Offset Program; the Global Reporting Initiative; the Climate, Community and Biodiversity Alliance; the Association for Responsible Mining; and, the Voluntary Principles of Security and Human Rights. He is currently SVP for Global Engagement at Equitable Origin, an international standard setting, certification and certificate trading organization; Senior Advisor to Goldlake Group, an innovative Italian gold mining company; and, Managing Director at Spartacus Capital Mining Fund, an ESG-focused private equity firm investing in junior mining companies.

Dr. Carter conceived the first fully traceable line of gold and diamond jewelry, Love, Earth, that links the worlds' largest retailer, Wal-Mart, with mining companies, refiners and manufacturers. From 2009 to 2011 in partnership with the tin and tungsten industry he built a program to assure the physical traceability of 'conflict- free' metals from the Great Lakes Region for use by electronics manufacturers in the U.S.A. In 2011 Dr. Carter launched a new standard for responsibly sourced recycled silver and gold in the U.S. market.

Education:

Ph.D., Business Strategy and Sustainability, International Mining, University of Bath, School of Management, United Kingdom

Cecilia Gardner President, CEO and General Counsel Jewelers Vigilance Committee

Cecilia L. Gardner is currently President, CEO and General Counsel of the Jewelers Vigilance Committee (JVC), a not-for-profit trade association dedicated to compliance with laws pertaining to the jewelry industry. She also holds the position of General Counsel to the World Diamond Council, an international association whose purpose is to end the trade in conflict diamonds. She also serves as General Counsel and Director of the United States Kimberley Process Authority Institute and on the President's Council and Executive Committee of CIBJO, an international confederation of jewelry trade associations.

A graduate of Smith College and Hofstra University School of Law, Ms. Gardner's professional career included positions as a federal prosecutor at the Office of the United States Attorney for the Eastern District of New York. As an Assistant United States Attorney, she

specialized in narcotics, money laundering, organized crime and white-collar cases. Her positions included appointments as the Deputy Chief of the Narcotics Unit and as Attorney-in-Charge in the Long Island Office. Her work included numerous international investigations and prosecutions. Ms. Gardner was an Adjunct Professor at Hofstra University School of Law, where she taught International Criminal Law and Advanced Criminal Procedure. Ms. Gardner currently serves as a director on the Boards of the Manufacturers, Jewelers and Suppliers of America and Jewelers for Veterans. Previously she served on the Boards of Jewelers for Children and the Woman's Jewelry Association. She is a member of the 24 Karat Club of New York City. Charles Chaussepied 18 years in the Jewellery and watch Industry at leading positions (executive chairman of Orest 8 years and 8 years deputy CEO at Piaget) Directeur Involved in the CSR action plan of the 22 Brands of the Richemont **Piaget** group. 3 years chair of the RJC Standards Committee, 1 year chair of the Accreditation and Certification Committee. Vice-Chair of the RJC since May 2014. Education: MBA and Chartered administrator. Claire Piroddi Claire previously held the position of Sustainability Manager for Christian Dior, between 2008 and 2012, where she led the first *Sustainability* Manager W&J Kering successful RJC certification of Dior Joaillerie. This experience helped **Boucheron** her assess the important potential of sustainability projects in the jewellery industry. In 2012, Claire joined the Kering group, where she is responsible for all sustainability projects for the Watches and Jewellery Brands (Boucheron, Pomellato, Qeelin, Ulysse Nardin, Girard-Perregaux, JeanRichard). She has led Boucheron's certification renewal last year and is currently working on that of GP and JR. Some of the brands are not yet RJC Members, which is a motivating challenge for her. Claire is also part of several crossbrands/competitors working groups dedicated to responsible sourcing of precious metals and stones. She recently visited several ASM gold mines in Peru, and started to study colored stones via trainings with a gemmologist. Claus Teilmann Claus Teilmann Petersen is responsible for scoping, developing and implementing PANDORA's responsibility programme PANDORA Petersen Ethics. Claus has hands-on experience in systematising responsible Vice President, Group business practices throughout the PANDORA group - from the choice **CSR** and sourcing of materials, through the jewellery crafting and **PANDORA Jewellery** distribution to the marketing and sale of PANDORA's jewellery. Co-Chair of Standards

Committee

Originally a labour market expert, Claus now musters 15 years of

global experience in working with sustainability and business ethics, human rights, working conditions and the environment. His

experience has been earned while working for manufacturing companies, national and local government and nongovernment organisations in Denmark, Hungary and Vietnam. Didier Backaert Didier Backaert has been working as a consultant for Bonas & Co since Consultant 2003. His main responsibilities (CSR related) within Bonas & Co are: **Bonas & Co** De Beers Best Practice Principles: Day-to-day involvement and guidance of Sightholders on De Beers' Best Practice Principles Standards implementation with a particular focus on India, China, USA and Europe Liaise officer between De Beers and Sightholders Awareness raising on country specific issues related to Standards implementation Assisting Sightholders with BPP audits De Beers Forevermark programme: Guidance on the Forevermark programme (full track and trace mechanism & segregation principle) Full implementation within the Bonas Sightholder portfolio Assisting Sightholders with Forevermark audits Eleonora Rizzuto Eleonora is fully responsible for the development and implementation CSR Director & of the social, environmental and sustainability programs and topics for **Environment Director** CSR in Bulgari. She identifies the ethical, social and environmental risks and impacts of production, supply chain, commercial activities and the **LVMH Brands** logistics infrastructure, in order to implement actions to effectively Bulgari pursue this program, acknowledging and respecting the environment and communities where the company operates. Eleonora has spent over 10 years working on Corporate Social Responsibility standards and has been responsible for Welfare programs and Diversity within CSR. She's graduated in Economics, Ph.D in Labour Law, lead auditor ISO14001 SA8000. Estelle Levin Estelle Levin is director of Estelle Levin Limited, a boutique development consultancy providing research, analysis, and advisory Director **Estelle Levin Ltd** services on natural resources governance and sustainable supply chains. ELL works to assist its multilateral, government, corporate, & (Development NGO clients unleash the development potential of mineral assets to Consultancy) build a resilient future for them and their stakeholders. Estelle has over 10 years working on the political economy, management and sustainability of oil & minerals supply chains, with a specialism in artisanal and small scale mining. Estelle has experience developing, evaluating, and integrating into corporate management systems and mining communities over seventeen standards and certification initiatives for responsible mineral trading chains (e.g. the range of

conflict-free minerals systems, Fairtrade, etc.).

www.responsiblejewellery.com

Estelle was involved in the RJC Committee to develop its Mining Supplement in 2007, and in the Chain of Custody Standard Committee in 2011. She is Technical Director of ASM-PACE, a multi-year programme partnership between Estelle Levin Limited and WWF (the World Wildlife Fund / the World Wide Fund for Nature) designed to address the environmental impacts of Artisanal and Small Scale Mining (ASM) whilst building on its economic, social, and empowerment potential in some of the world's most important ecosystems. (See www.asm-pace.org)

Estelle has a Master's degree with Honours in Geography from the University of Edinburgh in Scotland, and a Geography Masters from the University of British Columbia in Canada, where she specialized in the theory and praxis of Sustainability in natural resources management and regional development.

Felix Hruschka Standards Coordinator Alliance for Responsible Mining (ARM)

Felix is a mining/metallurgical engineer with a PhD in mineral economics. Between 1993 and 2007 he acted as resident project manager in various bilateral artisanal and small-scale mining development projects in Latin America. During that time, in 2005, the Alliance for Responsible Mining (ARM) invited Felix to join its Technical Committee for the development of a standard for responsible artisanal gold mining. Back in Austria since 2007 and having extended the scope of his work to Asia and Africa, his services for bi- and multilateral development agencies as well as for the private, public and academic sector continue to emphasize on empowerment of artisanal miners. In early 2009 Felix was appointed Standards Coordinator of ARM.

Prof. Hany Besada Program and Deputy Executive Director Diamond Development Initiative (DDI)

Prof. Hany Besada is Program and Deputy Executive Director at the Diamond Development Initiative (DDI). He is a also a Senior Fellow with the Centre on Governance at the University of Ottawa, a Non-Resident Senior Research Fellow with the UN University Institute for Natural Resources in Africa and a Research Professor, Institute of African Studies, Carleton University. Until very recently, he was Regional Advisor, African Mineral Development Centre (AMDC) at the United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA). Prior to that, he was Theme Leader: Governance of Natural Resources at the North-South Institute (NSI) in Ottawa, Canada and Research Specialist on the United Nations High Level Panel Secretariat-Post 2015 Development Agenda, United Nations Development Program (UNDP) in New York. Prof Besada worked as Program Leader and Senior Researcher at the Centre for International Governance Innovation (CIGI) in Waterloo, Canada where he oversaw the Health and Social Governance Program. Before moving to Canada, he was the Principle Researcher: Business in Africa at the South African Institute of International Affairs (SAIIA) in Johannesburg, South Africa. Prof. Besada has worked as Policy Advisor for the South African Ministry of Local and Provisional Government, Amnesty International, United Nations Associations, the Joan Kroc Institute of Peace and Justice (IPJ) and the Office of US Senator Dianne Feinstein. He has consulted for the United Nations University Institute for Water, Environment and Health, United Nations Office for Sustainable Development, United States International Development Agency, African Capacity Building Foundation, and the Government of Sierra Leone.

Prof. Besada has published widely in international news media and academic journals. He is the author/editor of 12 books, 80 peerreviewed scholarly and policy papers and over 80 opinion pieces. He is the author editor/co-editor of Did the MDGs Work: Meeting Future Challenges with Past Lessons (Oxford University Press, 2017), Governing Natural Resources for Africa's Development (Routledge, 2016), Development in Africa: Refocusing the Lens After the Millennium Development Goals (Policy Press, 2015. He has appeared in over a dozen media interviews conducted by Voice of America, BBC Arabic, Canadian Television, Canadian Broadcast Corporation and South Africa Broadcast Corporation on a range of current socioeconomic and political debates concerning Africa and the Middle East. He sits on a number of boards, panels and expert groups, including 2013-2015 African Capacity Indicators Reference Group, Society of International Development, Canadian International Council's Aid Study Group, Pan-African Legal Network, Institute of African Studies Advisory Committee, United Nations Association-San Diego Advisory Council, Canadian International Council's Africa Study Group, Cambridge Review of International Affairs Review Board, Canadian Foreign Policy Review Board, Alvin Curling Foundation Advisory Board, Centre for Youth Development and Engagement Advisory Board. His research interests cover an array of themes ranging from natural resource governance, global governance, Africa's socio-economic and security development, private sector growth, trade and investment facilitation, Middle Eastern politics, fragile/failed states, peace building and post-conflict economic reconstruction. He holds a PhD in Politics and International Studies from the University of Warwick in the U.K.

Hiren Vepari Business Development Venus Jewel

Mr. Hiren Vepari is a Chartered Accountant by profession and has been associated with Venus Jewel for over a decade. His profile includes a wide range of involvements adding value. With his association with the diamond cutting and polishing industry over a long period, he has a good level of understanding and insight into the Indian diamond industry and its operational nitty-gritty.

Inga Van Nuffel Director Operations & Security Dominion Diamond Corporation	Inga Van Nuffel has been active in the diamond industry for over more than 10 years. During this period she has been involved in various fields of expertise being Finance, HSEC, Security, and Facility Management. Currently she holds the position of Director Operations & Security of the Antwerp based Marketing office for DDC. She has been part of multiple challenging projects such as ERP implementations, the acquisition of BHPB and re-structuring exercises. This with always 1 common goal in mind, high value standards for both people and assets. As of this year she is the lead for the renewal of the RJC certificate worldwide, with locations in Toronto, Yellowknife, Antwerp and Mumbai.
Jennifer Hillard	Member of Consumers Association of Canada from 1972 – 2005
President	serving various terms including National Vice President.
Canadian Diamond	
Code of Conduct	Member of Consumer Interest Alliance Inc. from 2006 to present
	·
and Consumer Representative Consumer Interest Alliance	 Consumer Representative on Standards from 1988 to present: Current standards involvement: Organic Agriculture, Organic Aquaculture, Voluntary Labelling and Advertising of Foods that are and are not Products of Genetic Engineering, Sustainable Forest Management, Sustainable Forest Management Standard for Woodlots, Sustainability of Household Appliances. Canadian Mirror Committee to: ISO 22000 – Food Safety Management, ISO PC287 – CoC for Wood based Products, ISO 59/SC17 – Sustainability in the Built Environment, TC207 – Environmental Management TC207. Sub Committees: Environmental Labelling (Canadian Chair), Environmental Management Systems, Green House Gas, Measurement Environmental Performance Verification ISO International Working Group Convener for development of standard on Footprint Communications.
	Canadian Diamond Code of Conduct Board Member 2006 to Present. President since February 2016. Also service on multiple committees – government, standards and the
	private sector – primarily on issue relating to the environment and the natural resource sectors.
Jennifer Horning	Jennifer Horning is the international coordinator of the Gold
Gold Program	Programme at Solidaridad, where she guides the development of the
Coordinator	organisation's strategy for assisting the most vulnerable people in the
Solidaridad	gold supply chain to build better livelihoods. In this capacity, Jennifer manages projects that improve the environmental and social practices in artisanal and small-scale mining communities, as well as at

industrial mines. She provides support to Solidaridad's regional offices in Latin America and Africa on local project implementation. Jennifer also works to increase market access for responsible gold mining communities by setting up buying relationships with European jewellers. Because Solidaridad uses the Responsible Jewellery Council and the Fairtrade and Fairmined standards in its work, Jennifer has a good working knowledge of these standards. She has been a member of the RJC Consultative Panel since 2010.

Prior to joining Solidaridad, Jennifer co-founded and was project director for Ethical Metalsmiths, a U.S.-based initiative that leads metalsmiths and jewellers in advocating for better mining practices. As a practicing attorney in Washington, D.C. and San Francisco from 2002 through 2009, Jennifer worked on behalf of public and private sector clients on issues related to the extractive industries. This included work on the largest toxic cleanup site in the U.S., the historic gold and copper mines of Butte, Montana. Jennifer also completed a clerkship in the Office of the U.S. Trade Representative's Environment Division and a fellowship in environmental policy in Madagascar. Before attending law school, Jennifer was the new business coordinator for the Middle East division of Chemonics International, a Washington-based international development consulting firm. Jennifer has an undergraduate degree in Business Management from Skidmore College and a Juris Doctor from Vermont Law School, with a specialisation in environmental law and policy. In her free time, Jennifer is a recreational metalsmith. She is based in Utrecht, the Netherlands.

Jonathan (Jon) Hobbs International Director (Extractives Sector) WWF International

Jon leads WWF's engagement on oil, gas and mining policy work globally. He is based in Kenya. He moved to this new role in 2012 after three years as Senior Advisor on Natural Resources Governance working out of Tanzania.

Prior to joining WWF he was at the UK's Department for International Development (DFID) where he was Head of Strategic Process for Sustainability and then Policy Lead on oil, gas and mining sector. He coordinated the UK government's input into several international initiatives such as the World Bank's Extractives Industries Review and the IFC's Performance Standards Review.

He has served on international committees including; Co- Chair of the OECD's Environment Network Committee and their Strategic Environmental Assessment Task Team. He Has also chaired the Inter-Governmental Forum on Mining, Minerals, Metals and Sustainable Development and the Communities and Small scale Mining (CASM) network. He served on the EU delegation to the Kimberley Process,

the Boards of the Diamond Development Initiative and the Gorilla Organization and the International Chamber of Commerce's Environment Committee and the Multilateral Financial Institutions Environment Experts Group. He was a member of ISO's Technical Committee 207 that drafted the ISO 14000 EMS standards and was involved in establishing the Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative and Natural Resources Charter.

Earlier posts include Director of UNEP's Cleaner Production Programme (Paris), Director of the World Business Council for Sustainable Development's regional partners in Europe and southern Africa and Environment Strategy Advisor at Eskom, South Africa before which he worked on land use planning policy in Botswana and Malawi.

He is a past member of the Professional Standards Committee of the IEMA and remains a member of the South African Council of Natural Scientists, the Southern African Institute of Ecologists and Environmental Scientists and the International Association for Impact Assessment. He is an advisor to Dundee University's Centre for Energy, Petroleum and Mineral Law.

Dr Katrien De Corte Chief Officer Education & Graduates Club HRD Antwerp In 1994, Dr. Katrien De Corte (born on the April 8th 1972; Asse; Belgium) earned her master's degree in Geology at the University of Ghent. She presented a graduate research and master thesis on the identification and physical characteristics of beads from a roman archaeological site in the United Arab Emirates. Based on this expertise she was recruited as scientific collaborator of the geology department of the Royal Museum for Central Africa to set up an important exhibition in the Royal Museum of Art and History in Brussels on gemstones and their use in art objects. In 1996 Katrien started her Ph. D. on the characterization and genesis of microdiamonds from ultrahigh pressure metamorphic rocks from the Kokchetav Massif in Kazakhstan. During this Ph. D. she obtained a supplementary research grant from the Belgian National Science Foundation. Publications in renowned scientific journals, numerous presentations in research conferences and science projects in Russia, Australia and France preceded and followed her summa cum laude graduation in 2000. Later that year she started as scientist at HRD Antwerp. She specialized in research and development of decision rules and techniques to discriminate natural from synthetic and treated gem diamonds. Since 2003, Katrien is affiliated as guest professor at the geology division of the University of Ghent (Belgium) where she teaches Gemmology. In 2008 she became Head of Education at HRD Antwerp. She started up important HRD Antwerp schools around the world, and developed new courses and services.

Marco Quadri	He is Sworn Federal Assayer of Switzerland. He has worked with Argor
Director Industrial	for over 30 years. Since years, he is heading the division which
Products	produces the semi – finished products for the watch and jewellery
Argor-Heraeus SA	industry. He as person is well known in the Swiss watch industry and
7.11801 11010000 071	has lots of experience in precious metals.
Michaël Geelhand de	In 2008, Michaël graduated as Master in International Politics from the
Merxem	University of Antwerp. After having worked for the Government of
Public Affairs Officer	Flanders for five years, he joined the Public Affairs (PA) department of
Antwerp World	the AWDC in January 2014. Michaël became the dedicated person for
Diamond Centre	sustainability in the broadest sense. He developed AWDC's first
	sustainability report and held several stakeholder dialogues about this
	issue, reaching out to the Antwerp diamond industry, sustainability
	experts and local civil society. To increase the positive impact of AWDC
	on the issue of "integrity and responsibility in the supply chain",
	Michael took an active interest and participation in initiatives such as
	the Kimberley Process, different due diligence schemes, and the RJC
	(participation at 2014 and 2015 AGM, and Human Rights webinars).
	AWDC represents all companies active in the Antwerp diamond
	industry, such as the 1.700 diamond traders, but also the polishers,
	laboratories etc. AWDC is a private foundation and has no commercial
	activities. The Antwerp diamond industry upholds the highest standards in terms of transparency and compliance, and it's AWDC's
	mission to raise the bar globally, in order to achieve a level playing
	field.
Michèle Brulhart	Michèle is a due diligence specialist with 10 years of experience
Banyiyezako	working on responsible raw materials supply chains. She has unique
Technical Director	expertise in the design, piloting and implementation of third-party
EICC Coalition	audit mechanisms at all levels of the supply chain; from artisanal mine
	sites to EICC member companies. Michèle is the Technical Director at
	the Electronic Industry Citizenship Coalition (EICC) where she focuses
	on the standards for the Conflict Free Sourcing Initiative (CFSI) and
	manages the subject matter workgroups of the Responsible Raw
	Materials Initiative (RRMI). Previously she worked at RCS Global where
	she was responsible for the growth of a company's audit practice,
	including technical project delivery and management of key client
	accounts. Michèle holds an M.A. in International Relations from the
Deter Neets	Graduate Institute of International Studies in Geneva, Switzerland.
Peter Nestor	Peter leads BSR's consulting and collaborative initiative efforts
Associate Director –	on human rights, including BSR's cross-industry Human Rights Working Group. He has supported companies through a range of
Human Rights, BSR	human rights consulting projects, with expertise in the information
DJK	and communications technology, extractives, food and agriculture,
	and financial services industries.
	Peter's engagements include conducting human rights impact

assessments, developing human rights policies and strategies, and implementing field-level projects involving internal capacity-building, stakeholder and rights-holder engagement, and internal human rights management system development.

Prior to joining BSR, Peter was an attorney at an international law firm based in the United States. He spent significant time in China working as a journalist with the Economist Intelligence Unit and as a freelance strategy consultant in Shanghai.

Peter holds a J.D. from the University of Washington and a B.A. in Political Science from Middlebury College, and speaks Mandarin Chinese and English

Purvi Shah Product Integrity Manager External and Corporate Affairs De Beers Group of Companies

Purvi joined De Beers in 2008 and has held a number of roles in the Corporate Affairs team, focused on driving consumer confidence and reputation management. During this time, she has overseen the implementation of social management standards and systems at De Beers' operations; evaluated and implemented changes to De Beers' sustainability governance and approach; and driven De Beers' social investment strategy. In her new role, she will be responsible for the implementation and evolution of De Beers' flagship Best Practice Principles Programme; ensuring that key risks to consumer confidence are identified and addressed through the Programme. Prior to De Beers, Purvi worked at Microsoft in Egypt for three years, where she administered Microsoft's grant-giving programme and worked with partner non-profit organisations to implement development projects in under-served communities across Egypt. Purvi speaks Gujarati and Arabic.

Stéphane Fischler Treasurer International Diamond Manufacturers Association

Stéphane Fischler was born in Antwerp in 1958. Stéphane is a third-generation diamantaire who started working at Fischler Diamonds in 1979. Stéphane is currently a partner in the company. Stéphane has a long history of service to the diamond industry. Currently, he is vice-president of the Belgian manufacturers association-SBD. He was elected International Diamond Council-IDC Chairman in 2008

A founding member of the World Diamond Council (WDC). He was a member of its steering committee until 2008, and in 2006 was elected vice-president. Stéphane is President of the European Council of Diamond Manufacturers and was secretary-general of the International Diamond Manufacturers Association-IDMA until 2010, and serves currently as its treasurer.

He has been member of the board of the Diamond Development Initiative-DDI since 2006 and was elected vice-president in 2012. In 2012 he was invited to re-join the WDC, and was elected vice-president.

Stéphane Fischler has been elected chairman of the Antwerp World Diamond Center-AWDC in June 2012 and re-elected in 2014.

Tehmasp Printer Managing Director International Gemological Institute (IGI) India Pvt Ltd.

Tehmasp printer has over 35 years of experience in corporate governance, his expertise has been in the field of strategic management and concept marketing. In his long stint he has held key management positions with companies like Shriram, Blow Plast, Zodiac, TATA, Steelage, W.J. Towell. In 1999, Tehmasp Printer signed up with IGI Antwerp to head the Indian operations with a staff of 4 personnel. IGI India has grown to be the leading diamond certification service in India and abroad. Today IGI India has a team of over 400 professionals spread over 12 offices strategically established all over India providing services of education and certification in gemology. The concept of certification in the year 1999 was not heard of in India, Tehmasp has been instrumental in bringing about the understanding and creating the importance of certification of diamonds in India. IGI India is the only laboratory to have the ISO 9000:2008 standard accreditation and the laboratory accreditation of ISO 17025:2005 since the last 8 years.

Tim Carter Production & Inventory Manager Metalor Technologies SA

Tim Carter has 6 years' experience working in high grade precious refining operations with Metalor Technologies' US based refining operations, primarily in Material Control and Inventory Management. He recently assumed the added role as Production Manager for the US based refining operations. He was the project leader in developing operational CoC controls for the US operations as well leading all COP and COC audits for the Metalor U.S. operations since 2012.

Following a 20 year career in the military, he has worked as an Operations Manager for several large international corporations prior to his employment with Metalor Technologies. He has a BS in Business & Administration and is certified in Lean 6 Sigma as well as ISO 9001/TS 16949 Auditing.

Tuesday Reitano Head of the Secretariat Global Initiative against Transnational Organized Crime

Tuesday Reitano is Head of the Secretariat at the Global Initiative against Transnational Organized Crime (www.globalinitiative.net) and a senior research advisor at the Institute for Security Studies in Pretoria, where she leads five organized crime observatories in Africa. Tuesday was formerly the director of CT MORSE, an independent policy and monitoring unit for the EU's programmes in counterterrorism, and for 12 years was a policy specialist in the UN System, including with the UN Development Programme (UNDP), the UN Development Group (UNDG) and the UN Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC). Tuesday has authored a number of policy orientated and academic reports with leading institutions such as the UN, World Bank and OECD on topics ranging from organized crime's evolution and impact in Africa, on human smuggling, illicit financial flows, and the nexus between crime, terrorism, security and development. Tuesday is the lead author of a forthcoming OECD flagship publication: Illicit Financial Flows: Criminal Economies in West Africa, as well as the coauthor of Migrant, Refugee; Smuggler, Saviour, a book to be published by Hurst on the role of smugglers in Europe's migration crisis. She holds three Masters Degrees in Business Administration (MBA), Public Administration (MPA) and an MSc in Security, Conflict and International Development (MSc).